Haduction Convention (HAC)

Hadised assault, sexualised assault, or non-star intimidation & Threats

Systems in the start of take systems in the start of the start of the systems in the start of th Use of Legal Proceedings to take

Not knowing language, laws, or stay in the children status and the children status and immigration gration ality and immigration neliberately immigration neliberately and neliberately and immigration neliberately immigration neliberately and neliberately and neliberately immigration neliberately immigration neliberately and neliberately immigration neliberately neliberately immigration neliberately immigration neliberately nelibe · Not knowing language, laws, or support Systems in the country they are forced the children. Threats related to to stay in • Ensuring criminal immigration status . Abusers conviction (abduction) to continue leveraging nationality and Separation of mother from Court and bespetrator-induced trauma children • Failure to Consider Cultural & Community Identity power . Deliberately Using Emotional Abuse (CP/T). Abusers manipulate mothers domestic abuse as severe into a false sense of security before sabotaging the · launching HAC Droeeeedings. They relationship between • International laws supposedly harm' · Denying how protect children's right to their mother and child HAC rulings violate 9aslight, moch and degrade "" · cultural identity, but courts afterseparation them through the legal Drocess. Mothers are left children's and cultural heritage . Loss ignore this . Loss of emotionally exhausted women's of maternal family forcred to prove they fundamental are good enough; connections depite being the rights colonial bias · Racial and affects court Institutional **Coercive Control** Mothers are abused by Non-ability to access social services in intensified through Inguage and disadvantages and system navigation. abductor which is isolating, fees are paid by the state • Preventing access to work and/or fack of local Work history Society blames · Homelessness after return and losing her children. because of visarestrictions cultural barriers, lack of social · After the return, the perpetrators, legal behind parents legal the mother for disempowered mom is labelled an support, other ntersectional ... · Social Country where lack citizenship / shaming Isolation is shame: While the left. systems, and Using Economic Abuse state authorities Using Isolation · Women are punished · Removing the for leaving, while mother's agency men are rewarded and forcing them into for 'seeking custody' a reactive position . Male privelege is upheld in judicial systems · Long-term trauma · Mothers are threatened through unequal standards with total loss of custody In order to protect their children, mothers are forced to unless they comply, yet compliance often leads to the act against the social norm to Separate the children from the father Using Male Privelege Using Children Patriarchal International Systems and Institutions

